FM-20 BIOLOGY Time-45m Std-12 Self Assessment Test DNS FRI Q1)Answer the following questions briefly. (5×1=5)

- 1) What is pleiotropy?
- 2) What is a double cross-over?
- 3)Birds and reptile males are homogametic.Comment.
- 4)Sickle-cell anaemia occurs due to substitution of _____acid by

____at the 6th position amino acid chain.

- 5) What is albinism?
- Q2)What is numerical aberration?Write the difference between Euploidy and aneuploidy. (2)
- Q3)What is recombination? Explain how recombination leads to variations. (2) Q4)Differentiate between autopolyploidy and allopolyploidy. (3)
- Q5)What is frameshift mutation? Explain deletion and insertion mutation. (3) Q6)Explain megasporogenesis with help of a neat labelled diagram. (5)